

TABLE OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

WEIGHTS

<i>Biblical Unit</i>	<i>Language</i>	<i>Biblical Measure</i>	<i>U.S. Equivalent</i>	<i>Metric Equivalent</i>	<i>Various Translations</i>
Gerah	Hebrew	$\frac{1}{20}$ shekel	$\frac{1}{60}$ ounce	.6 gram	gerah; oboli
Bega	Hebrew	$\frac{1}{2}$ shekel or 10 gerahs	$\frac{1}{6}$ ounce	5.7 grams	bekah; half a shekel; quarter ounce; fifty cents
Pim	Hebrew	$\frac{2}{3}$ shekel	$\frac{1}{3}$ ounce	7.6 grams	$\frac{2}{3}$ of a shekel; quarter
Shekel	Hebrew	2 bekahs	$\frac{2}{6}$ ounce	11.5 grams	shekel; piece; dollar; fifty dollars
Litra (pound)	Greco-Roman	30 shekels	12 ounces	.4 kilogram	pound; pounds
Mina	Hebrew/ Greek	50 shekels	1 $\frac{1}{4}$ pounds	.6 kilogram	mina; pound
Talent	Hebrew/ Greek	3,000 shekels or 60 minas	75 pounds/ 88 pounds	34 kilograms/ 40 kilograms	talent/talents; 100 pounds

LENGTH

Handbreadth	Hebrew	$\frac{1}{6}$ cubit or $\frac{1}{3}$ span	3 inches	8 centimeters	handbreadth; three inches; four inches
Span	Hebrew	$\frac{1}{2}$ cubit or 3 handbreadths	9 inches	23 centimeters	span
Cubit/Pechys	Hebrew/ Greek	2 spans	18 inches	.5 meter	cubit/cubits; yard; half a yard; foot
Fathom	Greco-Roman	4 cubits	2 yards	2 meters	fathom; six feet
Kalamos	Greco-Roman	6 cubits	3 yards	3 meters	rod; reed; measuring rod
Stadion	Greco-Roman	$\frac{1}{8}$ milion or 400 cubits	$\frac{1}{8}$ mile	185 meters	miles; furlongs; race
Milion	Greco-Roman	8 stadia	"1,620 yards"	1.5 kilometer	mile

DRY MEASURE

Xestes	Greco-Roman	$\frac{1}{2}$ cab	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ pints	.5 liter	pots; pitchers; kettles; copper pots; copper bowls; vessels of bronze
Cab	Hebrew	$\frac{1}{18}$ ephah	1 quart	1 liter	cab; kab

<i>Biblical Unit</i>	<i>Language</i>	<i>Biblical Measure</i>	<i>U.S. Equivalent</i>	<i>Metric Equivalent</i>	<i>Various Translations</i>
Choinix	Greco-Roman	1/8 ephah	1 quart	1 liter	measure; quart
Omer	Hebrew	1/10 ephah	2 quarts	2 liters	omer; tenth of a deal; tenth of an ephah; six pints
Seah/Saton	Hebrew/ Greek	1/3 ephah	7 quarts	7.3 liters	measures; pecks; large amounts
Modios	Greco-Roman	4 omers	1 peck or 1/4 bushel	9 liters	bushel; bowl; peck-
Ephah [Bath]	Hebrew	10 omers	3/8 bushel	22 liters	bushel; peck; deal; part; measure; six pints; seven pints
Letek	Hebrew	5 ephahs	3 bushels	110 liters	half homer; half sack
Kor [Homer]/ Koros	Hebrew/ Greek	10 ephahs	6 bushels or 200 quarts/ 14.9	220 liters/525 liters	cor; homer; sack; measures; bushels/ sacks; measures; bushels or 500 quartsbus

LIQUID MEASURE

Log	Hebrew	1/72 bath	1/8 quart	.3 liter	log; pint; cotulus
Xestes	Greco-Roman	1/8 hin	1 1/8 pints	.5 liter	pots; pitchers; kettles; copper bowls; vessels of bronze
Hin	Hebrew	1/6 bath	1 gallon or 4 quarts	4 liters	hin; pints
Bath/Batos	Hebrew/ Greek	1 ephah	6 gallons	22 liters	gallon(s); barrels; liquid measures; gallons; barrels; measures
Metretes	Greco-Roman	10 hins	10 gallons	39 liters	firkins; gallons